

Modern Language:

A Pathway to Modernize the Enterprise

Extending IMS applications with REST APIs and Modern Language

```
GET /ibm/presenter
{
  "name": "Yves Tolod"
  "title" : "z API and Modern Language on z/OS Specialist"
  "email": "yves.tolod@ca.ibm.com"
  "phone": "(416) 605-8936"
}
```



DATA-NAME	PICTURE CLAUSE
01 EMPLOYEE-DATE	
02 EMPLOYEE-NAME	
03 EMPLOYEE-FNAME	PIC X(10).
03 EMPLOYEE-MNAME	PIC X(10).
03 EMPLOYEE-LNAME	PIC X(10).
02 EMPLOYEE-ADDRESS	
03 EMPLOYEE-STREET	PIC X(10).
03 EMPLOYEE-CITY	PIC X(10).
03 EMPLOYEE-PINCODE	PIC 999999.
02 EMPLOYEE-PHONE-NO.	
03 COUNTRY-CODE	PIC 999.
03 CITY-CODE	PIC 999.
03 LOCAL-NUMBER	PIC 9(10).

03 COUNTRY-CODE	PIC 999.
03 CITY-CODE	PIC 999.
03 EMPLOYEE-EMPNO	PIC 999999.
03 EMPLOYEE-CLASS	PIC X(10).
03 EMPLOYEE-STATUS	PIC X(10).

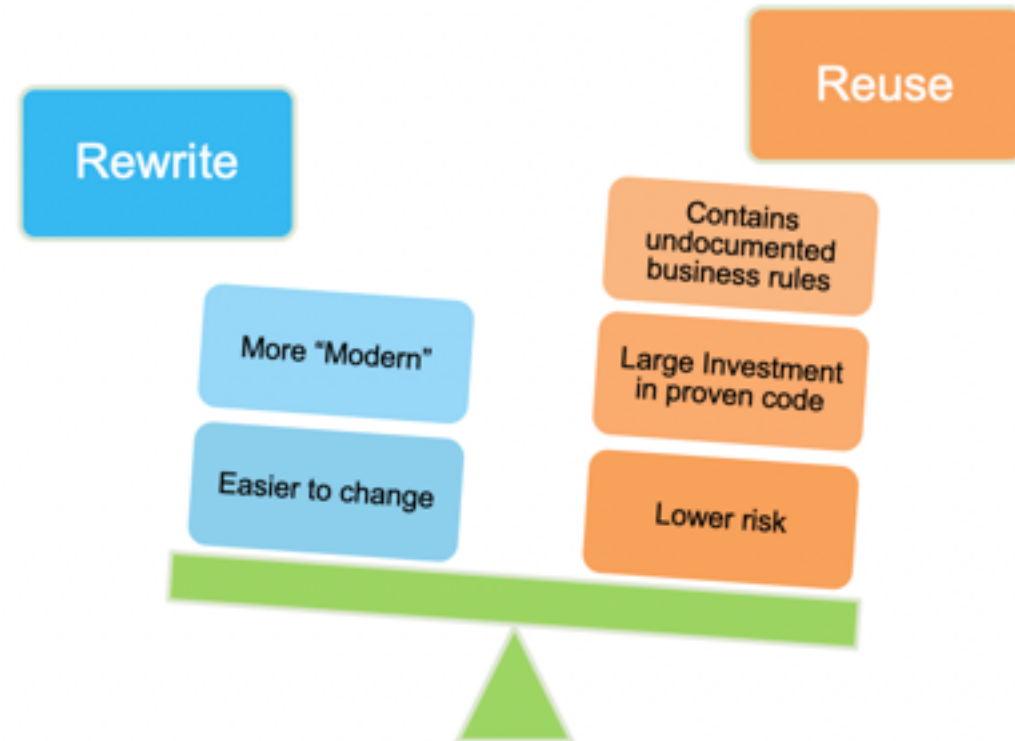
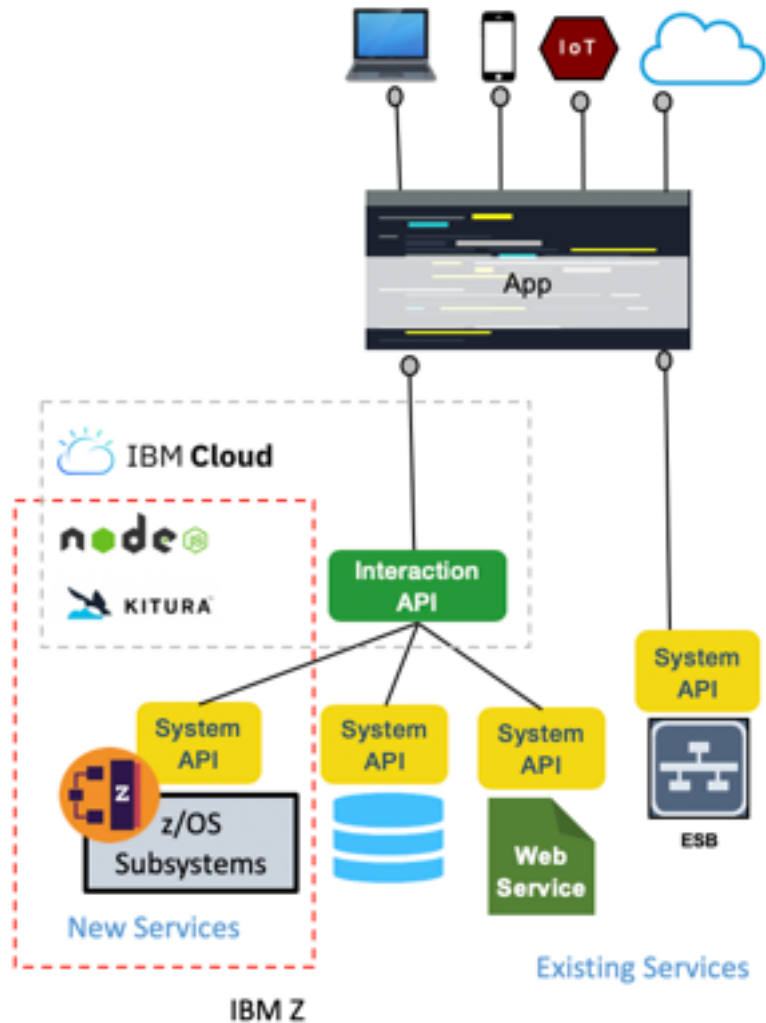


Modern Language

A Pathway to Modernize the Enterprise



Combine Modern Language with Existing Core Assets to Accelerate Digital Transformation



Existing core assets on the host are built with a lot of due diligence and over a long period of time

Why do we need Modern Languages on IBM Z?

Skills: Millions of available developers



Frontend
Development



Full stack developer



Backend
Development

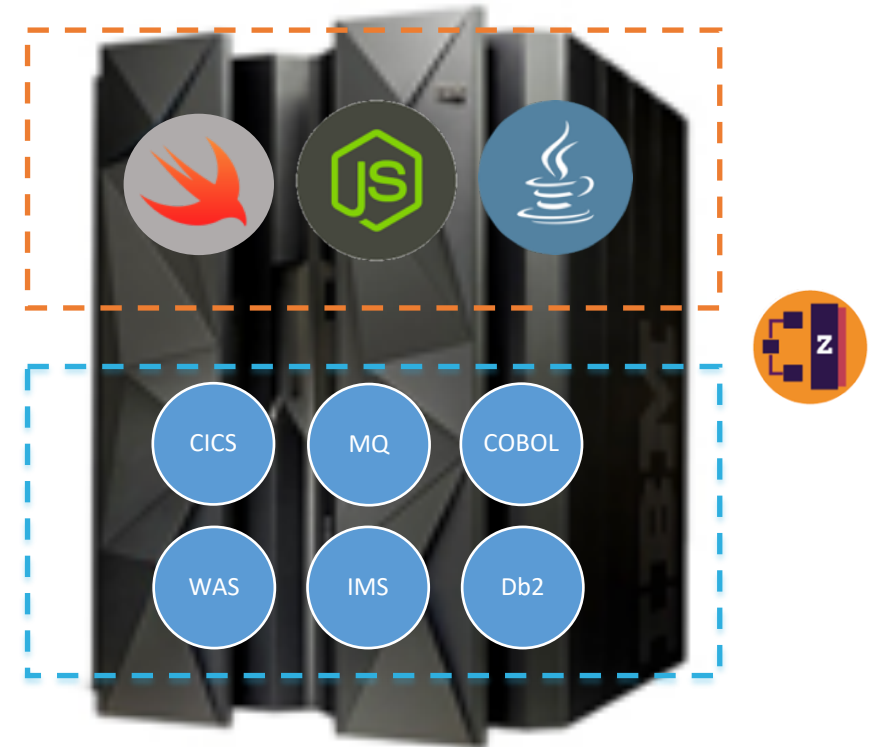
Why do we need Modern Languages on IBM Z?

Leverage best fit language for digital transformation

Frontend
development

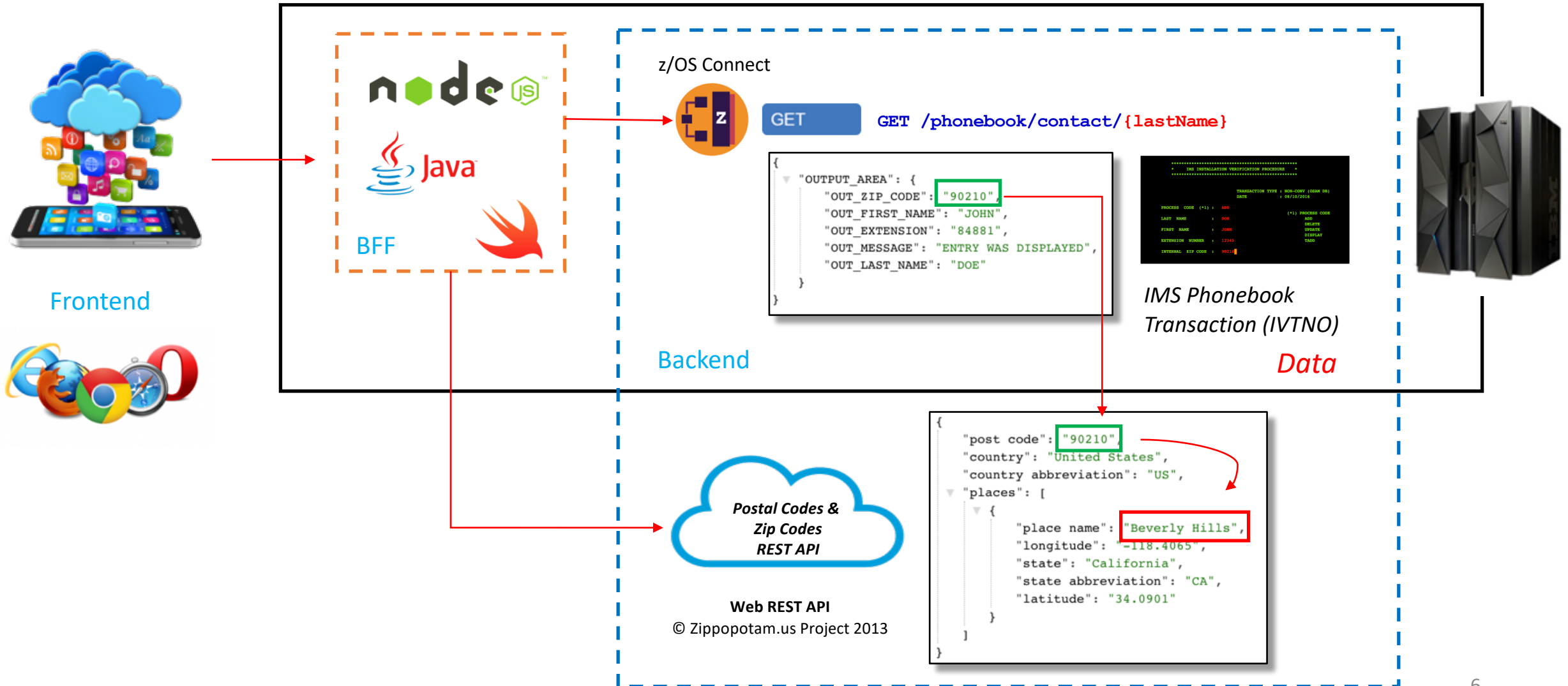


Backend
development



Why do we need Modern Languages on IBM Z?

Put your *Backend For Frontend* Closer to your data



Why Modernize with APIs?

APIs enable the future of collaboration and engagement



Quick Overview

What is a REST API?

REST stands for **R**epresentational **S**tate **T**ransfer.

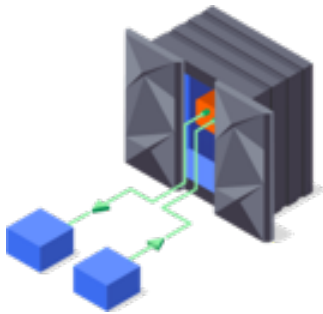
- *An architectural style for **accessing** and **updating** data.*
- *Typically using HTTP... but not all HTTP interfaces are “RESTful”.*
- *Simple and intuitive for the end consumer (the developer).*



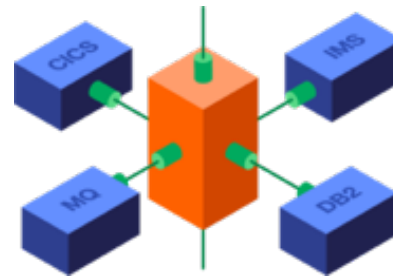
z/OS Connect Enterprise Edition

How do I expose my z/OS Assets as REST APIs?

z/OS Connect Enterprise Edition is IBM's Strategic solution for enabling natural REST APIs for z/OS assets in a unified manner across different subsystems with integrated auditing, security and scalability... **without writing z/OS application code.**



APIs **to** and **from** the mainframe



Comprehensive subsystem support and **unified** tooling

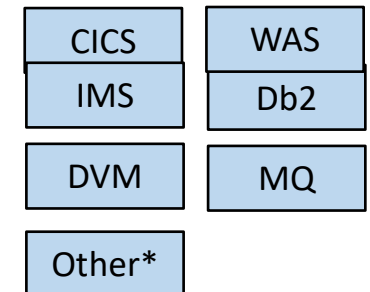
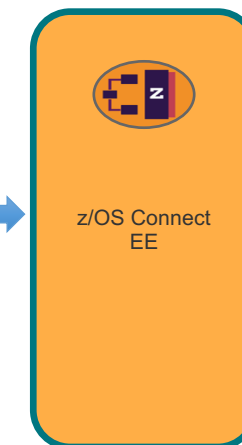


Point-and-click API creation

Z applications can now easily participate in the API economy



Or other API Management Solution



* Other Vendors or your own implementation

Quick Overview

What is Java?

- **Object-oriented** programming language designed to produce programs that will run on any computer system (supports the logic ***“Write once, run anywhere”***)
- Consists of the Java Development Kit (SDK), Java Virtual Machine (JVM) and the Java Runtime Environment (JRE)
- Java workload on z/OS can be offloaded to specialty processor (**zIIP engine**) which do not count towards Monthly License Charges (MLC)

```
1 public class HelloWorld {  
2     public static void main(String[] args) {  
3         // The line below prints "Hello, World!" in the terminal window.  
4         System.out.println("Hello, World!");  
5     }  
6 }  
7  
8  
9  
10
```

Compile: javac HelloWorld.java

Execute: java HelloWorld

Output: Hello, World!

Java Execution Environments and Interoperability

Capitalize on pre-existing assets, artifacts, platform strengths

IBM Java Execution Offerings

Transactional / Interactive

- WebSphere Application Server for z/OS (WAS z/OS and Liberty)
- CICS Transaction Server (JCICS and Liberty)
- *IMS (Java Message Processing regions)*
- *IMS Java*
- DB2 Stored Procedures

Batch oriented

- Compute Grid (WAS-z/OS Java batch)
- WebSphere Liberty Java batch (JSR 352)
- *IMS Java Batch regions (JMP)*
- JZOS component of z/OS SDK

▪ Open Source or non-IBM vendor Application Server and Frameworks

- Tomcat, JBoss
- iBatis, Hibernate, Spring
- Ant

▪ COBOL / Native Interoperability

- *COBOL Invoke maps to JNI*
- IDz and JZOS have tooling to map COBOL copy books to Java classes
- JCICS
- *IMS Java, JMP/JBP*
- WAS CG, WOLA
- etc

Java in IMS

Setting up Java Environment in IMS

- **Step 1.** Install the IMS Java dependent region resource adapter (**imsutm.jar**) and IMS universal drivers (**imsudb.jar**) provided through the *Java On Demand Feature* FMID.



ALEX

SYSTEMS
PROGRAMMER

```
DDS3312:/V2R2/usr/lpp/ims/ims14/imsjava:> ls -al

total 4360
drwxr-xr-x  7 AXRUSER  OMVSGRP      8192 Mar 29  2018 .
drwxr-xr-x  4 AXRUSER  OMVSGRP      8192 Nov 19  2015 ..
drwxr-xr-x  2 AXRUSER  OMVSGRP      8192 Nov 19  2015 IBM
drwxr-xr-x  3 AXRUSER  OMVSGRP      8192 Nov 19  2015 cics
-rw-r--r--  2 AXRUSER  OMVSGRP  1808764 Jun 22  2016 imsudb.jar
-rw-r--r--  2 AXRUSER  OMVSGRP   363454 Jun 22  2016 imsutm.jar
drwxr-xr-x  2 AXRUSER  OMVSGRP      8192 Nov 19  2015 lib
erwxrwxrwx  1 DDS3312  OMVSGRP         8 Mar 29  2018 libT2DLI.so -> DFSCLIBU
drwxr-xr-x  3 AXRUSER  OMVSGRP      8192 Jun 22  2016 rar
drwxr-xr-x  3 AXRUSER  OMVSGRP      8192 Nov 19  2015 samples
```

Java in IMS

Setting up Java Environment in IMS

- **Step 2.** Setup the IMS Java Environment (**DFSJVMEV** member in IMS PROCLIB) and Java native code (**libT2DLI.so**).

```
VIEW          IMS.IMSA.PROCLIB(DFSJVMEV) - 01.02          Columns 00001 00072
***** ***** Top of Data *****
000001 *****
000002 * Specify the location of Java native code (libT2DLI.so) and Java
000003 * Virtual Machine (JVM) installation.
000004 *****
000005 LIBPATH=>
000006 /usr/lpp/java/J8.0/bin/j9vm:>
000007 /usr/lpp/java/J8.0/bin/:>
000008 /usr/lpp/ims/ims13/imsjava/lib:>
000009 /usr/lpp/db2/db2c10/jdbc/lib
000010 *
```



ALEX

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Java in IMS

Setting up Java Environment in IMS

- **Step 3.** Setup the Java CLASSPATH to specify the location of the .jar files for the IMS Java region resource adapter, IMS Universal drivers, and the Java applications.



ALEX

SYSTEMS
PROGRAMMER

```
VIEW          IMS.IMSA.PROCLIB(DFSJVMMS) - 01.06          Columns 00001 000
***** ***** Top of Data *****
000001 *****
000002 * Specify the profile that has environment settings and JVM options.
000003 * The following two JVM options are required.
000004 *****
000005 -Djava.class.path=>
000006 /usr/lpp/ims/ims13/imsjava/imsudb.jar:>
000007 /usr/lpp/ims/ims13/imsjava/imsutm.jar:>
000008 /u/ytolod/data/ims/java/insurancenodb-1.jar:>
000009 /u/ytolod/data/ims/java/imsbank.jar:>
000010 /u/ytolod/data/ims/java/imshellojava.jar:>
```


Java in IMS

Setting up Java program in IMS

- **Step 4.** Create the IMS program to make the PSB available online

```
000004 //DEFPROG EXEC PGM=CSLUSPOC,  
000005 //  PARM=( ' IMSPLEX=DEMOA,ROUTE=IMSA,WAIT=30,F=WRAP ' )  
000006 //STEPLIB DD DISP=SHR,DSN=IMS.IMSA.SDFSRESL  
000007 //SYSPRINT DD SYSOUT=*  
000008 //SYSIN DD *  
000009 CREATE PGM NAME(IMSJAVA) SET(GPSB(Y),LANG(JAVA),BMPTYPE(N) *  
000010 SCHDTYPE(PARALLEL) )  
000011 /*
```

Generated PSB (GPSB) – does not require PSBGEN or ACBGEN



ALEX

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Java in IMS

Setting up Java program in IMS

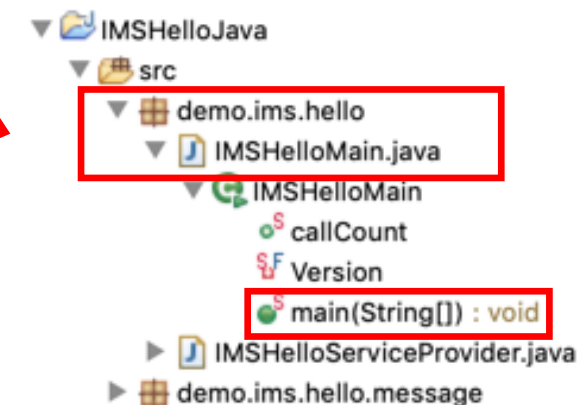
- **Step 5.** Map the IMS program (PSB name) to the Main Java class (**DFSJVMAP** member in IMS PROCLIB)



ALEX

SYSTEMS
PROGRAMMER

```
VIEW          IMS.IMSA.PROCLIB(DFSJVMAP) - 01.02          Colu
000033  *****
000034  * PSB          Regions          Java programs
000035  * -----          -----          -----
000036  * IMSJAVA      JMP          demo/ims/hello/IMSHelloMain
000037  *****
000038  IMSJAVA=demo/ims/hello/IMSHelloMain
```



Java in IMS

Setting up Java program in IMS

- **Step 6.** Customize the IMS JMP procedure and start the JMP region

```
VIEW          IMS.IMSA.PROCLIB(IMSAMP) - 01.15          Columns 00
000001 //IMSAMP JOB ,
000002 // CLASS=A,MSGCLASS=H,MSGLEVEL=(1,1),NOTIFY=&SYSUID,REGION=0M
000003 //          JCLLIB ORDER=IMS.IMSA.PROCLIB
000004 /*JOBPARM SYSAFF=MVST
000005 /**
000006 //          EXEC DFSJMP,
000007 //          IMSID=IMSAMP JVMOPMAS=DFSJVMS,ENVIRON=DFSJVMEV,
000008 //          SSM=DSNT,
000009 //          CL1=009,CL2=009,CL3=009,CL4=009
000010 //STEPLIB DD DSN=IMS.V13R1.SDFSJLIB,DISP=SHR
000011 //          DD DSN=IMS.IMSA.SDFSRESL,DISP=SHR
000012 //          DD DSN=DB2.V12.SDSNEXIT,DISP=SHR
000013 //          DD DSN=DB2.V12.SDSNLOAD,DISP=SHR
000014 //          DD DSN=DB2.V12.SDSNLOD2,DISP=SHR
000015 //DFSESL DD DSN=IMS.IMSA.SDFSRESL,DISP=SHR
000016 //          DD DSN=DB2.V12.SDSNEXIT,DISP=SHR
000017 //PROCLIB DD DSN=IMS.IMSA.PROCLIB,DISP=SHR
000018 //JAVAOUT DD PATH='/tmp/imsajmp.out',
Command ==> sub
```



ALEX

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PROGRAMMER

Java in IMS

Setting up Java program in IMS

- **Step 7.** Start the IMS program / transaction

```
000001 //IMSASTRT JOB 111111,'IMS JAVA',NOTIFY=&SYSUID,CLASS=A,MSGCLASS=H
000002 /**
000003 /*JOBPARM SYSAFF=MVST
000004 //STEP01 EXEC PGM=CSLUSPOC,
000005 // PARM=( 'IMSPLEX=DEMOA,ROUTE=IMSA,WAIT=30,F=WRAP' )
000006 //STEPLIB DD DISP=SHR,DSN=IMS.IMSA.SDFSRESL
000007 //SYSPRINT DD SYSOUT=*
000008 //SYSIN DD *
000009 /START TRAN IMSJAVA
000010 /START PGM IMSJAVA
000011 QRY PGM NAME(IMSJAVA) SHOW(ALL)
000012 QRY TRAN NAME(IMSJAVA) SHOW(ALL)
000013 /**
```



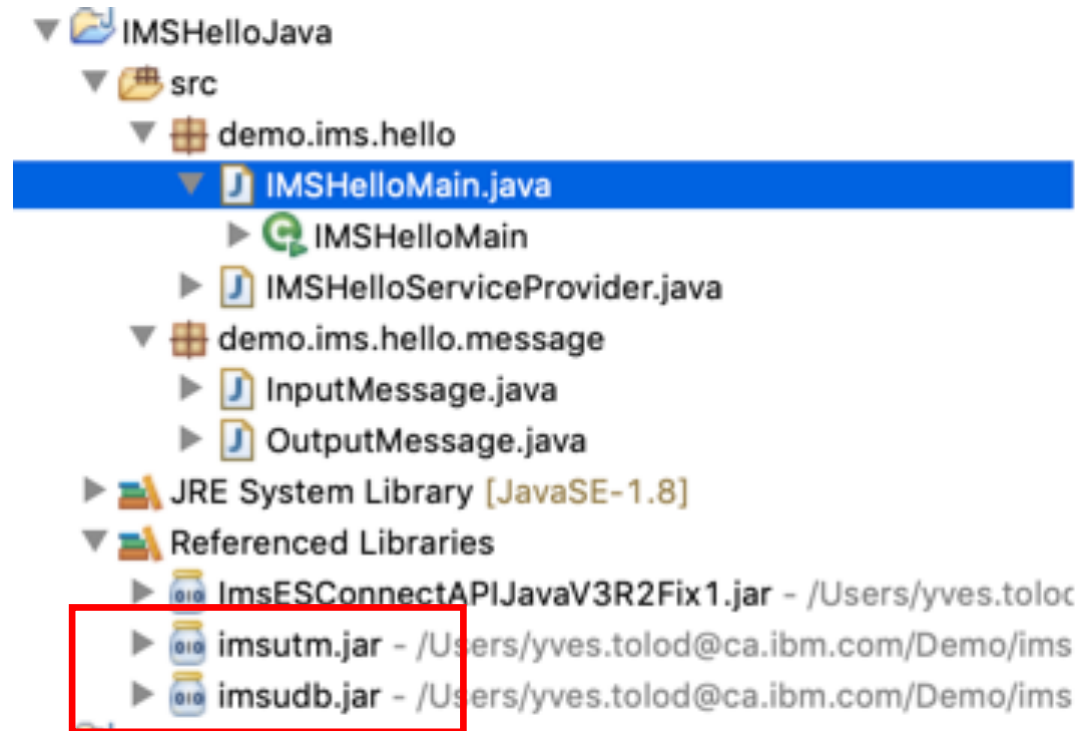
ALEX

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Java in IMS

Writing your first Java Program in IMS

- **Step 1.** Import the IMS universal drivers (`imsutm.jar` and `imsudb.jar`) into your Java project



CAROL

JAVA
PROGRAMMER

Java in IMS

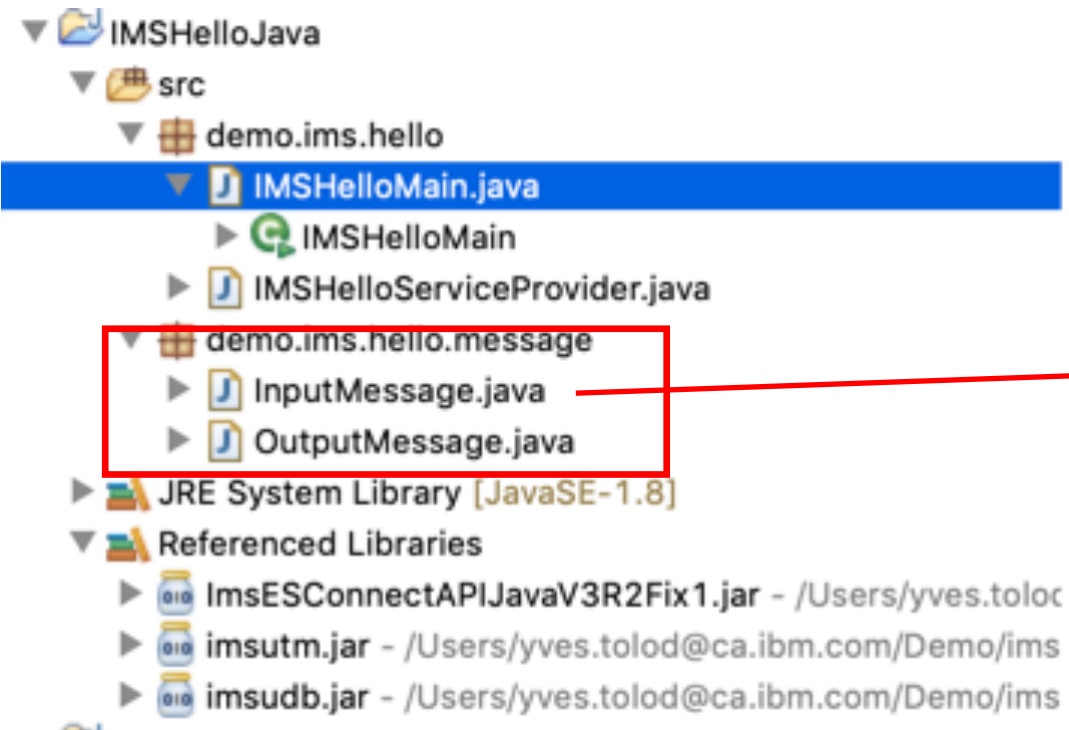
Writing your first Java Program in IMS

- **Step 2.** Define the layout of the input and output message



CAROL

JAVA
PROGRAMMER



```
package demo.ims.hello.message;

import com.ibm.ims.application.IMSFieldMessage;

public class InputMessage extends IMSFieldMessage {

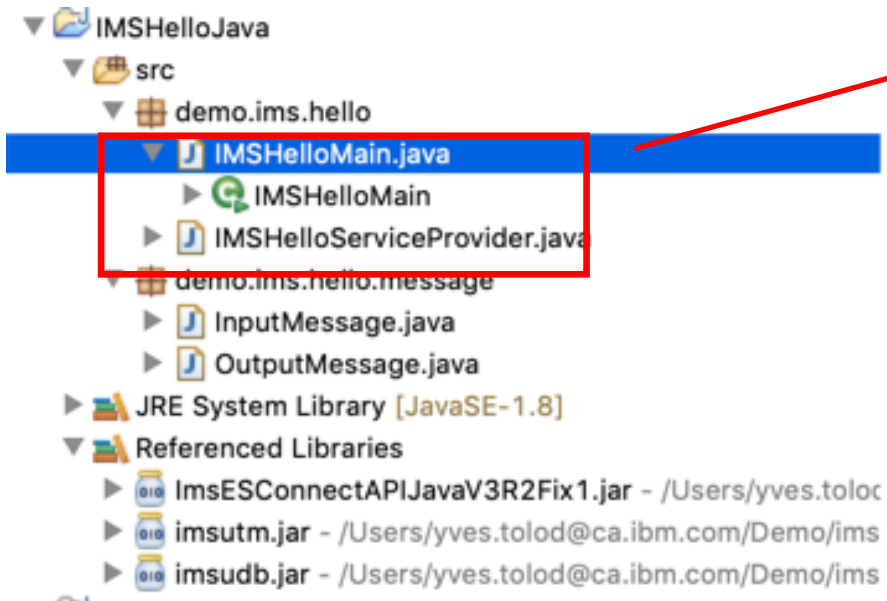
    private static final long serialVersionUID = 1L;
    static DLTypeInfo[] fieldInfo =
    {
        // MESSAGE_TYPE is MSG1, MSG2 or MSG3
        new DLTypeInfo("MESSAGE_TYPE", DLTypeInfo.CHAR, 1, 5),
        new DLTypeInfo("DISPLAY_NAME", DLTypeInfo.CHAR, 6, 30)
    };

    /**
     * Required no arguments constructor
     */
    public InputMessage()
    {
        super(fieldInfo, 35, false);
    }
}
```


Java in IMS

Writing your first Java Program in IMS

- **Step 3.** Develop the application that accesses the IMS message queues and performs the business logic.



```
public class IMSHelloMain {  
  
    public static int callCount = 0;  
    private static final String Version = "1.1";  
  
    public static void main(String[] args) {  
  
        callCount++;  
  
        Timestamp ts = new Timestamp(System.currentTimeMillis());  
  
        System.out.println(" " + ts + " IMSHelloJava (Version " +  
            Version + ") called counter = " + callCount);  
  
        // Application is used to get a Transaction object  
        Application app = ApplicationFactory.createApplication();  
  
        // Transaction is primarily used for commit or roll back calls  
        Transaction tran = app.getTransaction();  
  
        // Get a handle to the MessageQueue object for sending and receiving  
        // messages to and from the IMS message queue  
        MessageQueue messageQueue = app.getMessageQueue();  
  
        IMessage inputMessage = null;  
        IMessage outputMessage = null;  
    }  
}
```



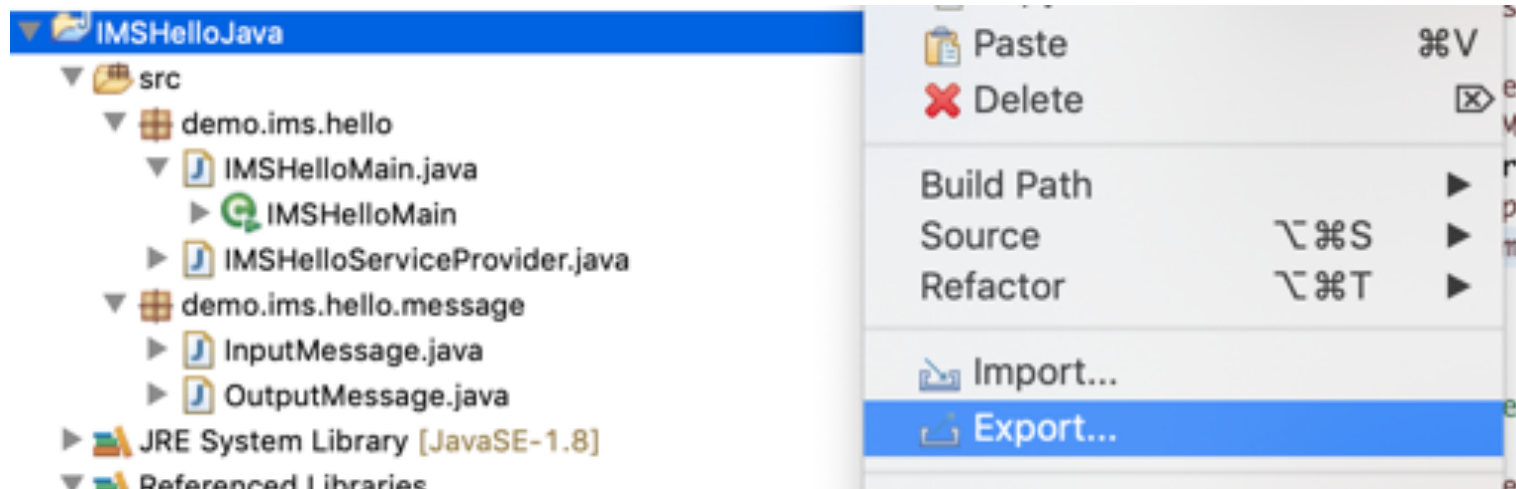
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JAVA
PROGRAMMER

Java in IMS

Writing your first Java Program in IMS

- **Step 4.** Compile and export the application .jar file and upload to z/OS UNIX System Services file system in binary mode.



CAROL

JAVA
PROGRAMMER

Java in IMS

Writing your first Java Program in IMS

- **Step 5.** Deploy and Test your application

```
VIEW          IMS.IMSA.PROCLIB(DFSJVMMS) - 01.06          Columns 00001 000
***** ***** Top of Data *****
000001 *****
000002 * Specify the profile that has environment settings and JVM options.
000003 * The following two JVM options are required.
000004 *****
000005 -Djava.class.path=>
000006 /usr/lpp/ims/ims13/imsjava/imsudb.jar:>
000007 /usr/lpp/ims/ims13/imsjava/imsutm.jar:>
000008 /u/ytolod/data/ims/java/insurancenodb-1.jar:>
000009 /u/ytolod/data/ims/java/imsbank.jar:>
000010 /u/ytolod/data/ims/java/imshellojava.jar:>
```

Contains the Java IMS application



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Quick Overview

What is Node.js?

- **Server side JavaScript platform**
- Designed to build scalable network applications
 - Lightweight and efficient
- Uses an event-driven, single-threaded, non-blocking I/O model
 - Best suited for data-intensive (i.e. I/O bound) applications
- Provides a module-driven, highly scalable approach to application design and development that encourages agile practices



'Hello World' Web Application

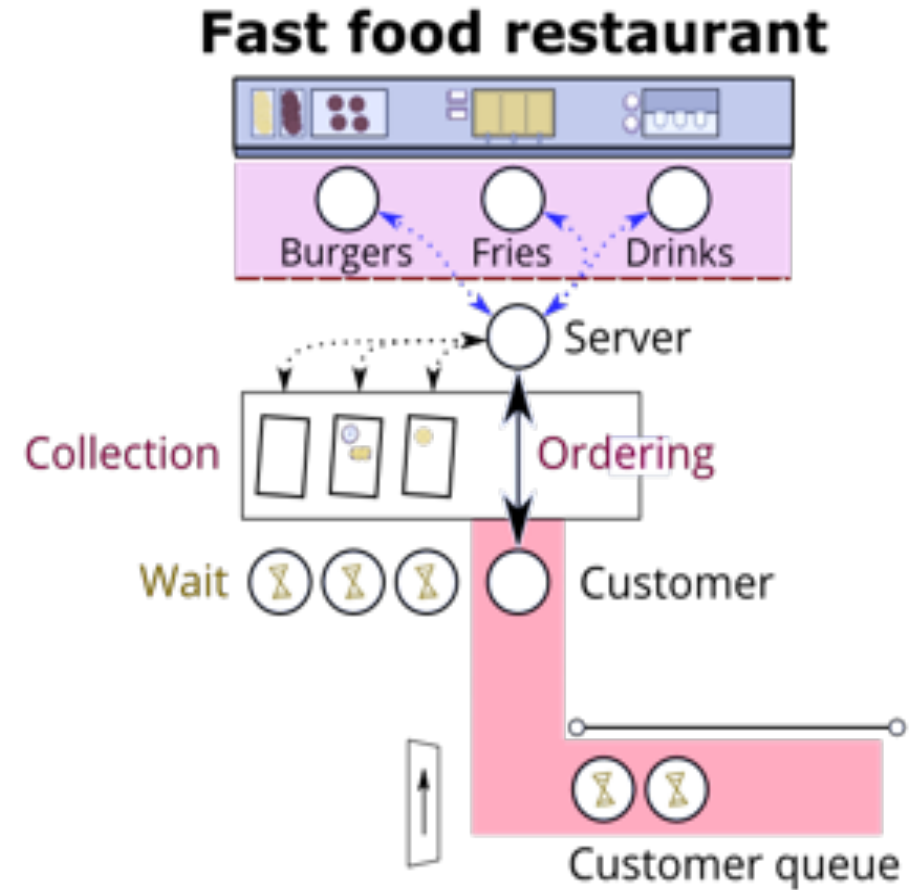
```
1 var http = require("http");
2
3 http.createServer(function(request, response) {
4   response.writeHead(200, {"Content-Type": "text/plain"});
5   response.write("Hello z/OS World");
6   response.end();
7 }).listen(8888);
8
9
10
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```

Emerging as the favored choice for digital transformation - Steadily establishing its place within enterprises

Quick Overview

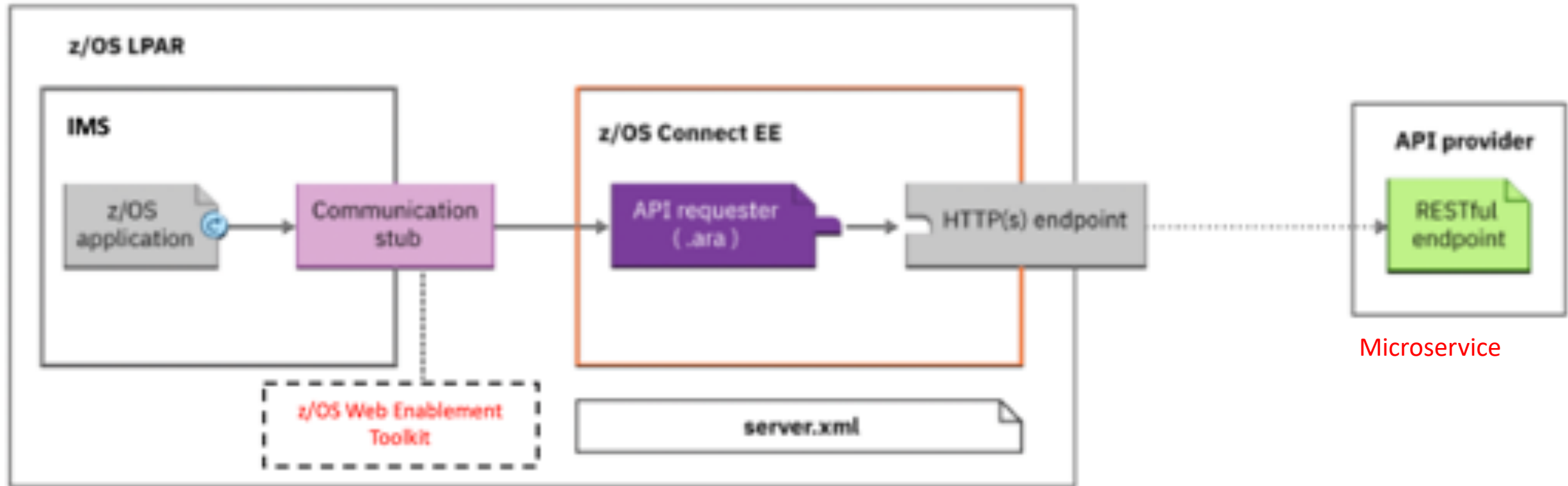
How Node.js works? *The Event Loop*

- **One thread multiplexes for multiple requests**
 - No waiting for a response
 - Handles return from I/O when notified
- **Scalability determined by**
 - CPU Usage
 - “Back end” responsiveness
- **Concurrency** determined by how fast the food server can work



Using Node.js with IMS

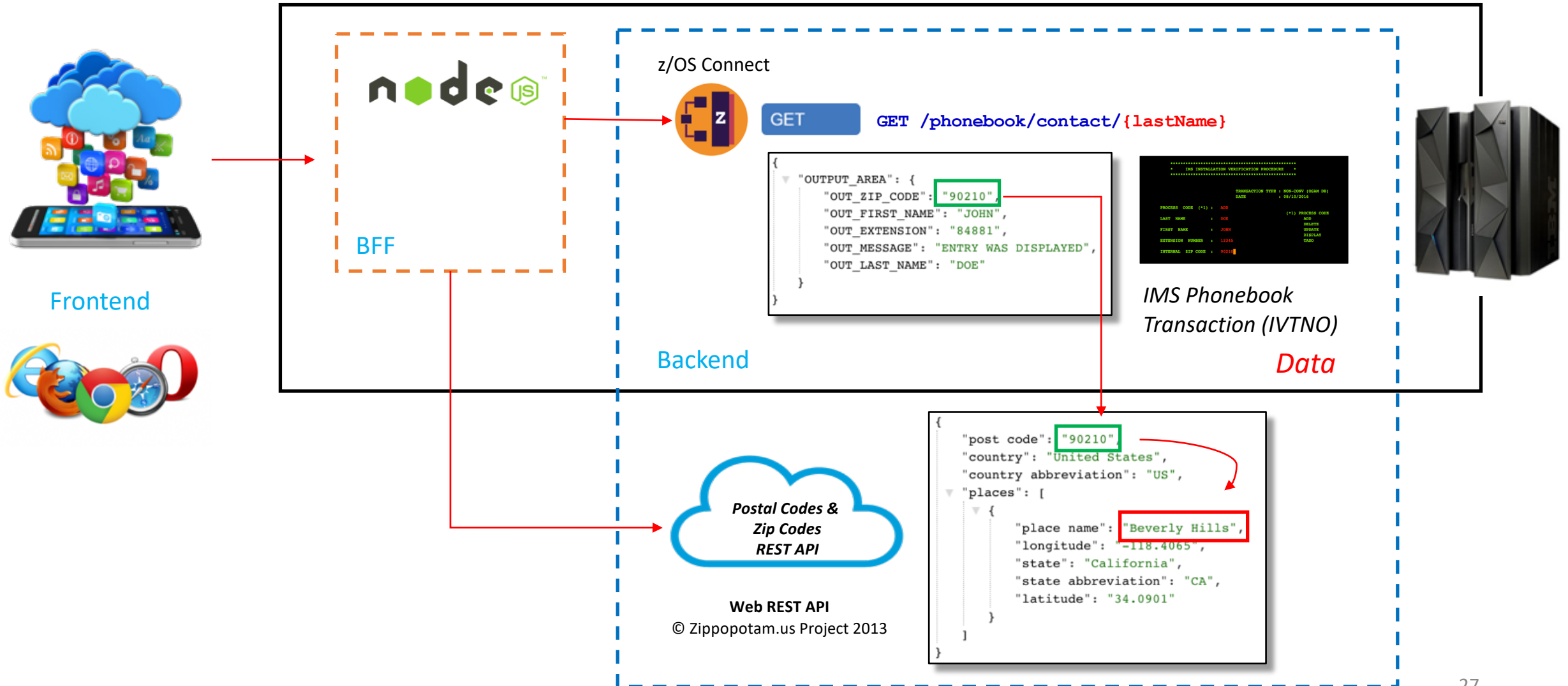
Extending your IMS Program with Node.js



Microservice

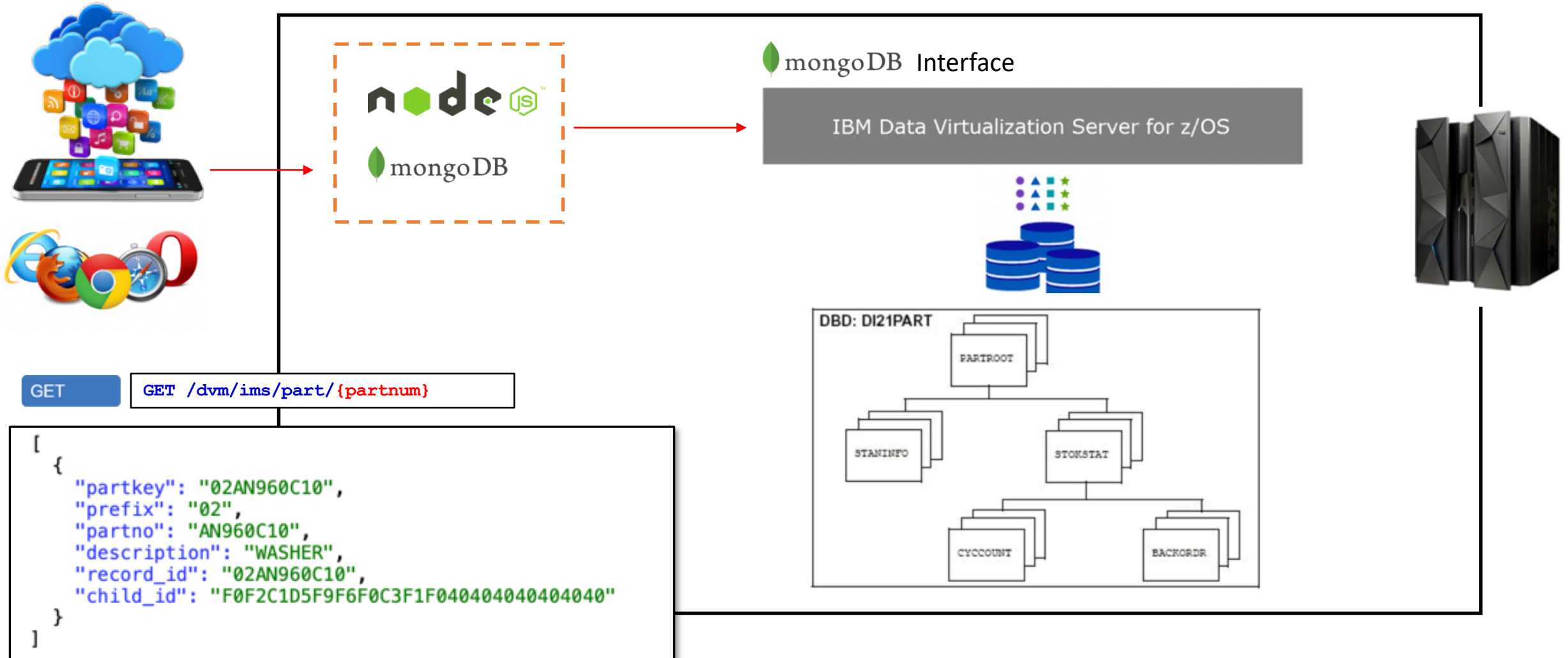
Using Node.js with IMS

Consolidating Multiple IMS Calls to a single Orchestration API



Using Node.js with IMS

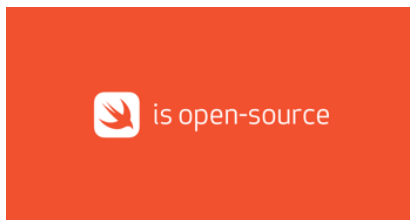
REST API Node + MongoDB using DVM to access IMS Data



Quick Overview

What is Swift?

- Modern language developed by Apple Inc. in **2014**
- Compiled programming language for iOS, macOS, watchOS, tvOS, Linux, **including Linux on z Systems and z/OS**
- **Open sourced** in **2015**
- A modern client and server side programming language
 - Produces efficient, natively compiled binaries (similar to COBOL, C, and PLI)
 - Community driven
 - **IBM Swift Kitura** Web Framework – Enables API orchestration



```
import Kitura

let router = Router()

router.get("/") { request, response, next in
    response.send("Hello world")
    next()
}

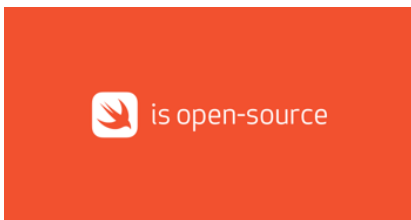
Kitura.addHTTPServer(onPort: 8080, with: router)
Kitura.run()
```

‘Hello World’ Web Server Program

Quick Overview

Why Swift? *It's fast, it's safe, it's modern, it's open-source*

- Modern language developed by Apple Inc. in **2014**
- Compiled programming language for iOS, macOS, watchOS, tvOS, Linux, **including Linux on z Systems and z/OS**
- **Open sourced** in **2015**
- A modern client and server side programming language
 - Produces efficient, natively compiled binaries (similar to COBOL, C, and PLI)
 - Community driven
 - **IBM Swift Kitura** Web Framework – Enables API orchestration

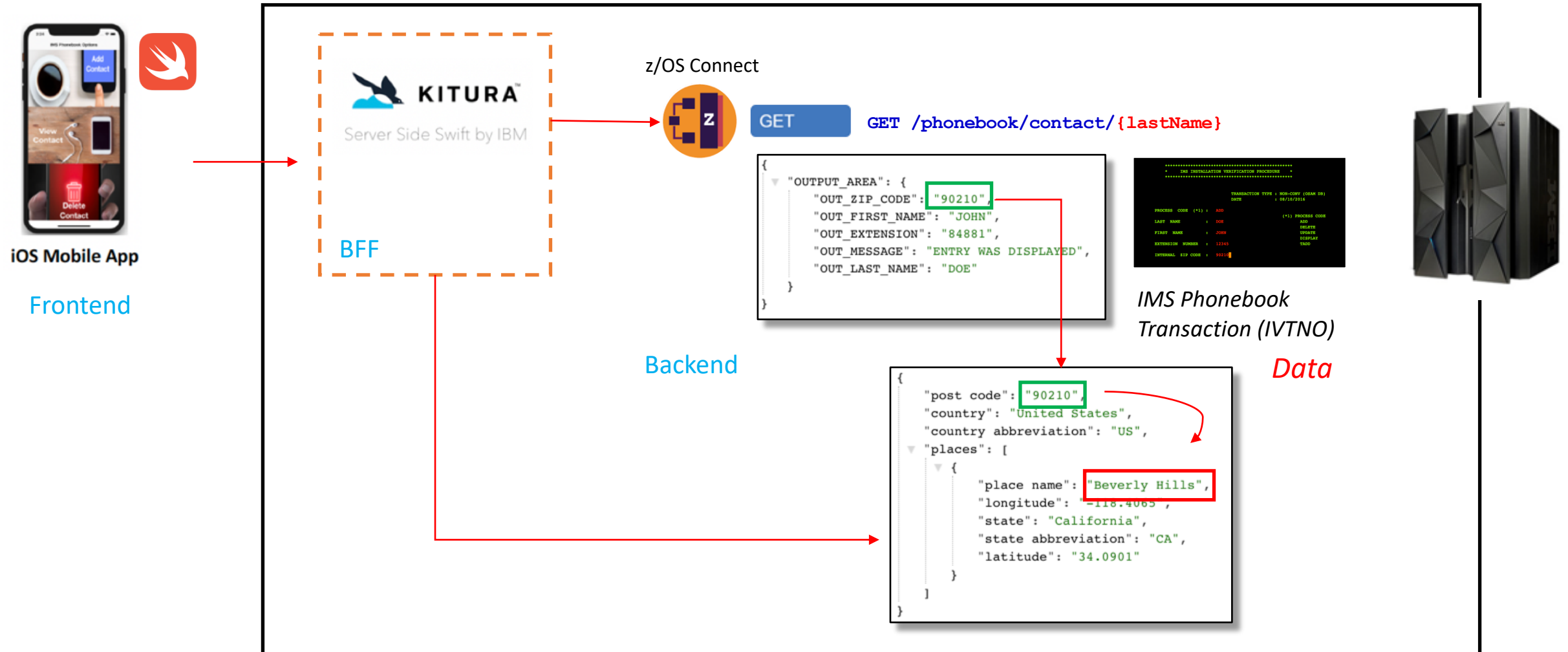


```
1
2 var str : String = ""
3
4 let 😊:String = "happy "
5 let 🙋:String = "man, "
6 let 🐶:String = "dog "
7
8 str = 😊 + 🙋 + 😊 + 🐶
9 print(str)
10
11
```

happy man, happy dog

Using Swift with IMS

Augmenting data returned by your IMS program



Additional Information

Get Started on IBM SDK for Node.js – z/OS today

No cost download

Based on Node.js V6.x

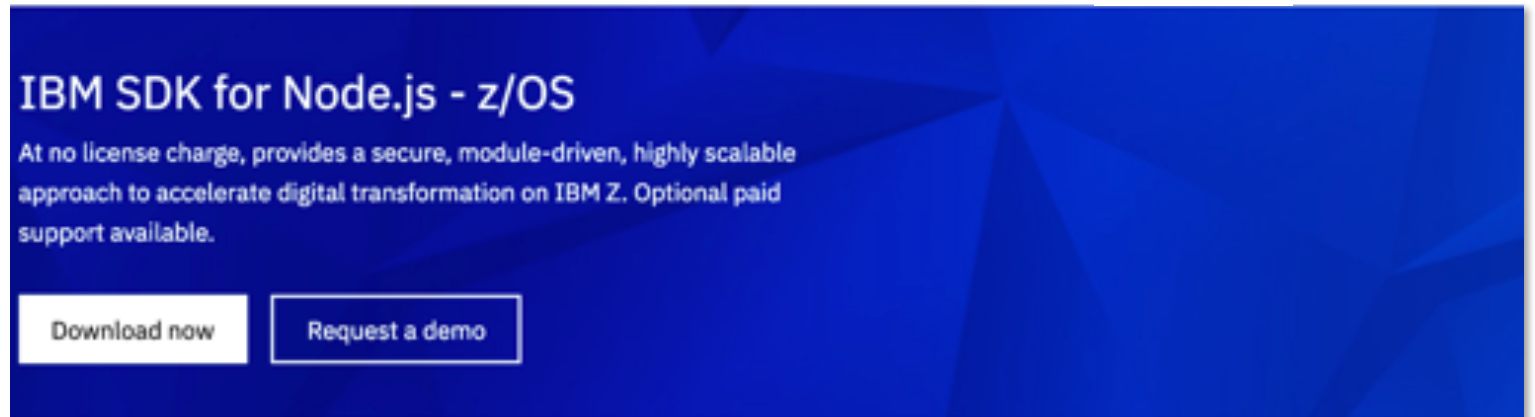
SMP/E Install

Software Requirements:

- z/OS v2.2
- z/OS v2.3

Hardware Requirements

- IBM z14
- IBM z13 / z13s
- IBM zEnterprise EC12 / BC12
- IBM zEnterprise 196 / 114



IBM SDK for Node.js - z/OS

At no license charge, provides a secure, module-driven, highly scalable approach to accelerate digital transformation on IBM Z. Optional paid support available.

[Download now](#) [Request a demo](#)

What IBM SDK for Node.js can do for your business

IBM® SDK for Node.js - z/OS®, at no license charge, and optional paid support, provides a secure, module-driven, highly scalable approach to accelerate digital transformation on IBM Z. By coding in the popular JavaScript language, Node.js allows enterprise clients to tap into the wealth of JavaScript developer talent and resources.

With applications typically developed in a shorter time and with fewer lines of code, Node.js can enable enterprise clients to efficiently augment existing IBM Z® application stacks to provide a timely response to customer requirements driven by digital transformation.

<https://www.ibm.com/ca-en/marketplace/sdk-nodejs-compiler-zos>

Additional Information

Learn More About Node.js on z/OS

IBM Marketplace (Node.js on z/OS):

<https://www.ibm.com/ca-en/marketplace/sdk-nodejs-compiler-zos>

Node.js on z/OS GitHub Samples:

<https://github.com/zosconnect/sample-nodejs-clients>

Mainframe DEV:

<https://developer.ibm.com/mainframe/2018/01/19/reasons-host-node-js-applications-zos/>

Node.js in CICS

<https://developer.ibm.com/cics/2018/07/03/node-js-developers-introduction-node-js-cics/>

Calling REST APIs from z/OS Programs using z/OS Connect

https://www.ibm.com/support/knowledgecenter/en/SS4SVW_3.0.0/facilitating/facilitating.html

Additional Information

Get Started on IBM Toolkit for Swift on z/OS today

No cost download

Software Requirements:

- z/OS v2.1 or later with required PTFs
- Using z/OS UNIX System Services only

Hardware Requirements

- IBM z14
- IBM z13
- IBM z13s
- IBM zEnterprise EC12
- IBM zEnterprise BC12

Overview

IBM® Toolkit for Swift on z/OS® is ideal for clients who need modern technologies to develop applications on IBM z/OS. By embracing the Swift programming language, clients gain access to millions of Swift developers worldwide. Clients can leverage the same technology and pool of skills for end-to-end application development. Swift-enabled applications, when executed on-premises with data stored on IBM Z®, exhibit performance improvements compared to Swift applications running on the cloud.

[Learn more](#)[What's New](#)

IBM Z



Swift@IBM

Key features in Swift 4.2

- **Compiler** - deploy your applications to z/OS
- **Core Standard library** - core library functions, data types, protocols, etc. Also includes the runtime for dynamic features of the language such as memory management
- **Additional core libraries** - includes Foundation (File IO, Networking, and more), Libdispatch

Download

Download the Community Edition at no cost with the button below.

[Download Community Edition](#)

Latest version: V4.2 February 2019

Requirements

Software

z/OS V2.1 or later with required program temporary fixes (PTFs), using z/OS UNIX System Services only

Hardware

- IBM z14
- IBM z13 (z13)
- IBM z13s™ (z13s)
- IBM zEnterprise® EC12 (zEC12)
- IBM zEnterprise BC12 (zBC12)

<https://developer.ibm.com/mainframe/products/ibm-toolkit-swift-z-os/>

Additional Information

Learn More About Swift

IBM Marketplace (Swift on Linux on z): <https://www.ibm.com/us-en/marketplace/swift-compiler>

Swift @ IBM

<https://developer.ibm.com/swift/>

Extending Swift Value(s) to the Server (Free e-book): https://www-01.ibm.com/marketing/iwm/dre/signup?source=mrs-form-10468&S_PKG=ov55459

Free online course about server-side Swift: <http://blog.udacity.com/2017/06/server-side-swift-with-ibm.html>

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